Schools.

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# ACTS and LAWS,

Made and paffed in and by the General Court or Affembly of the State of Connecticut, in America, holden at Hartford, (in faid State) on the fecond Thursday of May, A. D. 1798.

An Act, in addition to, and alteration of an Act, entitled "An Act for appointing, encouraging and supporting Schools."

PAR. 1. BE it enacted by the Governor and Council and House of Powers and duties of Representatives in General Court assembled, That the school societies in this State, relative to the objects of ties. Schooling, shall exercise the Powers given to and perform the Duties required of the Ecclesiastical Societies in and by said Act, except so far as this Act provides otherwise.

2. Be it further enacted, That the Committees of said Societies And of their committees shall exercise the Powers and perform the Duties given to and required of the Selectmen or Society Committee, in and by said and collectors.

Act; and Collectors of Rates or Taxes who may be appointed by the School Societies, shall have like Powers and Duties, as they had in and by faid A&, except so far in each case as this A& provides otherwise.

School focieties entitled to receive intereft, &c.

3. Be it further enacted, That the Interest of the Funds, provided by the sale of the Connecticut Reserve, as from time to time it shall become due, shall be paid to the Treasurer of this State; and the School Societies which shall conform to the provisions of this Act shall be entitled to the said Interest to be distributed to them severally according to their Lists; and the Comptroller of the Public Accounts shall, on application of the Committee of any fuch School Society, draw an Order on the Treasurer for such Society's part of the Dividend of the accruing annual Interest as shall be in his Hands on the first Day of March and on the first Day of October annually; provided that after the first Year's Interest shall have been drawn out as aforesaid, no Order shall be drawn in favor of any Society for its future proportion, until its Committee shall have certified the Comptroller in writing, under their Hands, that the Monies drawn for the Year then next preceding, have been faithfully applied to the purpose of Schooling, and that Schools have been kept in such Society according to the provisions of this act.

Committee to certify, &c.

4. Be it further enacted, That all Public Monies that are or shall To pay over. be provided for the support of Schools in any School Society, and received by faid Committee, from time to time, shall by them be paid over into the Hands of the Treasurer of the Society who shall stand charged therewith, and shall account therefor according to law; and the faid Committee shall from time to time, receive, examine and liquidate the acounts of the respective districts, and where they shall have kept their Schools according to the provisions of this Act, shall draw Orders on the Society Treasurer for their proportion of all the Public Monies, according to their respective

- To liquidate accounts.
- 5. Be it further enacted, That if any such Committee shall at any time make a falle Certificate to the Comptroller, by means of which Monies are fraudulently drawn out of the Funds, each Committee-man figning such false Certificate, shall forfeit the sum of Sixty Dollars to the State Treasury, to be recovered by action of debt on this statute, and the Comptroller shall institute a suit or fuits to recover the same accordingly. And if any Monies drawn from the Funds aforesaid, shall at any time be misapplied and become forfeit, by force of any law, it shall in like manner be the duty of the Comptroller to recover the same by action for the use of this State.

Making false certificate, penalty.

> 6. Be it further enacted, That the School Societies shall appoint a fuitable number of Persons, not exceeding nine, of competent skill in letters, to be Overseers or Visitors of the Schools, whose duty it shall be, in any of their meetings to examine, and at their discretion to approve of School-masters; to superintend and direct the instruction of the Youth in letters, in morals and in manners; to displace such School-masters as may be found deficient in any

Visitors to be appointed --their duties.

requifite qualification; to appoint Public exercises, at their discretion, for the Youth; to visit the Schools twice or oftener during the feafon for Schooling, at which visitations two or more of them shall be present, and to give honorary marks of distinction to fuch as are found to excel, who shall continue in office during

the pleasure of the Society.

7. Be it further enacted, That the Inhabitants of any School Powers of district, qualified to Vote in the School Society Meetings, shall school dishave power to Tax themselves for the purpose of building and tricts. repairing or otherwise procuring a School-house in such district, of furnishing the House with the necessary accommodations and appendages, and of purchasing suitable ground on which to erect fuch School-house, of supplying Wood; to choose a Clerk, who shall be sworn to make true entries and give Copies of the Votes and proceedings of the district, to appoint a Collector of any Tax they shall lay on the Polls and Rateable Estate of the Inhabitants, who shall have the same Power to levy and collect such Tax by Warrant from an Assistant or Justice of the Peace, which Warrant they are hereby authorized to give, as other Collectors of Taxes by law have, and to appoint a Treasurer, who shall also be sworn to a faithful discharge of his trust, and shall receive all the Monies belonging to the district, shall pay out the same to the Order of the district or its Committee and render his account annually.

8. Provided neuertheless, and be it further enacted, That the Com-mittee-man, appointed for the district by the School Society, shall ing district cause all the aforesaid Inhabitants to be warned to meet at some meetings. convenient place within the diffrict at least three days inclusively before fuch Meeting; and provided two thirds of faid Inhabitants present at such Meeting are in the Vote for laying such Tax; and whenever a Tax is laid to build a School-house in any district, the place on which the House shall be erected, shall be fixed by a Committee appointed by the Society for that purpose upon application of fuch diffrict; and the said Inhabitants in any of their lawful Meetings shall have Power by the Major Vote of those Power to present, to make rules relative to the School-house, relative to make rules. damages done to the same, and to the furniture and appendages, relative to the Wood to be supplied by the Inhabitants, and to compel obedience, by denying the privilege of the School to fuch as refuse or to the children of such as refuse compliance with such

rules.

9. Be it further enacted, That any School Society shall have liberty, by a Vote of two thirds of the Inhabitants present in any Schools of a legal Meeting warned for that purpose, to institute a School of a may be in a higher order, for the common benefit of all the Inhabitants, the obtuted. ject of which shall be to perfect the Youth admitted therein in Reading and Penmanship, to instruct them in the Rudiments of English Grammar, in Composition, in Arithmetic and Geography, or, on particular defire, in the Latin and Greek Languages, also in the first principles of Religion and Morality, and in general to form them for ulefulness and happiness in the various relations of social

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Dogs.

And to appoint a Committee to manage the general concerns of fuch school.

Rule of admission into fuch schools.

10. Be it further enacted, That no Pupil shall be admitted into the faid School except such as have passed through the ordinary course of instruction in the common Schools and shall have attained to fuch maturity in years and understanding, as to be capable of improvement in faid School in the judgment of the Overleers, and shall by them or any three of them be admitted therein: And if at any time, it shall so happen that more Pupils are admitted than can be accommodated or instructed in said School together, they shall be instructed in such course and order as to give all an equal opportunity.

money for fuch fchools.

11. Be it further enacted, That for every Year in which such Proportion of School shall be supported, such part of the Public Monies, belonging to any district, shall be paid over to the Committee of said School for the use thereof, that the part so paid over, shall be to the remaining part, as the Children from fourteen Years of age and under, actually attending faid School for fuch Year, from faid district, are to those who do not attend, computing from four to fourteen Years of age.

Repeal.

12. Be it further enacted. That the eleventh Paragraph of the Act to which this is an addition, and also an Act passed in May, A. D. 1797, entitled "an Act in addition to an Act for appointing, encouraging and supporting Schools" be and the same are hereby repealed.

An Act in addition to and alteration of an Act, entitled, " An Act for preventing mischief by Dogs."

Dogs to wear collars.

B E it enacted by the Governor and Council, and House of Representatives in General Court assembled, That each Dog permitted to go at large in this State, shall wear a Collar, with the name of the owner of fuch Dog and the place of the refidence of fuch owner, at large and legible thereon: And if any Dog shall be found at large, after the 15th day of July next, with or without the permission of the owner, not wearing such Collar, fuch Dog may be killed.

Doing damage owners, &c. liable.

2. Be it further enacted, That when any Dog shall do any damage, either to the body or property of any Person, the Owner or Keeper, or the Parent, Guardian or Master of any such Owner or Keeper as may be a Minor or Servant, shall pay such damages as any Person or Persons may have sustained by such

Powers of civil authori-

3. Be it further enacted, That the powers, by the A& to which this is an addition, vested in the Civil Authority and Selectmen in each Town relating to Dogs, be and faid powers hereby are vested in any two Justices of the Peace in such Town, or in any one Justice of the Peace in such Town, and any one Assistant of this State: And that so much of the Ast aforesaid as gives such

powers to the Civil Authority and Selectmen, or a major part of them, or to the major part of the Selectmen with the advice of any one Affistant or Justice of the Peace, be and the same hereby is repealed.

4. And be it further enacted, That hereafter each Dog shall be Dogs taxed.

annually fet in the Lift at Ten Dellars.

An Act in addition to, and alteration of an Act, entitled, "An Act for forming and conducting the Military Force of this State, conformable to the Act of Congress, passed the 8th Day of May, A. D. 1792."

PAR. 1. BE it enacted by the Governor and Council, and House of Regimental Representatives, in General Court affembled, That all staff how apfuture appointments of Adjutants, Pay-Masters and Quarter-pointed. Masters shall be made from the Subaltern-Officers of the Regiment to which such Adjutants, Pay-Masters and Quarter-Masters are appointed, who are to retain their commissions and rank in the takite 54 4.

line, fuch appointments not with standing.

2. Be it further enacted, That on days of Regimental or Battalion Companies inspection or review, the respective Battalion Companies shall take rank and be posted according to seniority, which shall be determined by reference to the several Acts of Assembly authorising the formation of such Companies; and subarrants the formation of such Companies; and whenever there are two Flank Companies in a Regiment they shall take rank and be posted according to the same Rule; and the Officers of such Companies shall remain with their respective Companies; and the Officers of the Battalion Companies shall be posted for Regimental or Battalion exercise, agreeable to the directions given for posting Officers to Guards as pointed out in the second Article of the twenty-second Chapter of the Rules of Discipline, established by Congress in their Resolutions of March 29, A. D. 1779. And the second Flank Company shall on Days of review be posted on the left of the second Battalion, and on Days of inspection by Battalian on the right of such Battalion.

3. Be it further enacled, That it shall be sufficient for the com- Times of remanding Officer of the several Regiments of Militia to order out view and their respective Regiments for the purposes of review of parade, training. once in two Years, and for the commanding Officers of the feveral Companies for the purpose of inspection and instruction in the use of Arms and discipline of War, by such Officer twice in each Year, viz. on the first Mondays in May and September, any Liw Calle 51

to the contrary notwithstanding.

4. Be it further enacted, That whenever any Soldier shall be un- Seleamen to able to furnish himself with the Arms and Accoutrements requir- furnish arms ed by law, a Certificate from two of the Civil Authority of the for poer foldiers. Town to which he belongs shall be sufficient evidence of such inability to the commanding Officer of the Company to which he belongs, and such Certificate being given it shall be the duty of

#### Mountebanks.

the Selectmen of such Town to equip such Soldier, and in case of neglect to be proceeded against as is in said A& provided.

Brigade maby battalions or companies.

5. Be it further enacted, That it shall be the duty of the Brigade Major in each Brigade, annually to inspect the several Regiments jors to inspect of Militia within their respective Brigades, by Battalion, Company or Companies as it shall be found convenient, and at such times as the Brigadier General shall appoint, agreeably to the second Article of the twenty-fifth Chapter of the Rules of Discipline established by Act of Congress, first giving reasonable notice to the commanding Officer of each Regiment of the times appointed for that purpole, and whether the same or any part thereof is to be done by Battalion or Company or Companies-And it shall be the duty of the commanding Officer of each Regiment to give like notice to the commanding Officer of each Company in case of inspection by Company of the time and place appointed for that purpose-And the several Brigade Majors shall take an accurate account from personal inspection of the quality of Muskets in the Hands of the Militia, and whether the same are fit or unfit for actual fervice, and afcertain as accurately as in his power the Bores of such Muskets, to the end that they may be made as nearly as possible conformable to the Act of Congress relative It shall also be his duty to superintend the exercise and thereto. manœuvres of the several Battalions and Companies in the Brigade to which he belongs when out for inspection as aforesaid, and to introduce and enforce the system of Military Discipline established by act of Congress; and make accurate annual returns of the state of the Militia in the Brigade to which he belongs, to the Adjutant General.

6. Be it further enacted, That such part of the fixty-fourth Paragraph of faid Act as makes it necessary for the names of Witnesses to be improved before any Court-Martial, to be minuted on the Articles of Arrest exhibited against any officer under Ar-

rest, be and the same is hereby repealed.

An Act for suppressing Mountebanks, Rope-Dancers, Tumblers, &c.

feats prohibited.

Repealing

claufe.

B E it enacted by the Governor and Council, and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, That no Exhibition of Mountebank, Tumbler, Rope-Dancer, Master of Puppet-Shews or other Person or Persons, shall exhibit or cause to be exhibited on any public Stage or Place whatsoever, within this State, any games, tricks, plays, shews, tumbling, rope-dancing, puppet-shews or feats of uncommon dexterity or agility of body, or offer, vend or otherwise dispose of, on any such Stage, or Place, to any Persons so collected together, any Drugs or Medicines recommended to be useful in various disorders.

> 2. Be it further enacted, That it any Person shall be guilty of any breach of this Act, on conviction thereof, before any Court

proper to try the same, every Person so effending shall forfeit and Penalty. pay a sum not exceeding Two Hundred Dollars, nor less than Sixty Dollars, for each and every such offence, the one Moiety for the use of him who shall sue for and prosecute the same to effect, and the other Moiety to the Treasury of the County wherein such conviction is had.

3. And be it further enacted, That if any Minor, or Apprentice Parents, &c. under the age of twenty-one Years, or any Servant, shall be guilty to pay fines. of any breach of this Act, on conviction thereof, his or their fine

or penalty shall be paid by such Parent, Guardian or Master.
4. Be it further enacted, That no Person within this State shall fuffer any such Mountebank to vend his Medicine, or any Person houses, pento exhibit any Tricks of tumbling, rope-walking or dancing, alty. puppet-shews, or any uncommon feats of agility of bedy, for Money or other cause, before any collection of Spectators contrary to the meaning of this A&, in his or her House or its dependencies on a penalty of Seven Dollars for every offence; one Moiety thereof to him who shall prosecute the same to essect, and the other Moiety to the Treasury of the Town where such offence shall be committed.

5. Be it further enacted, That it shall be the duty of all inform- Informing of ing Officers to make due presentment of all breaches of this Act, ficers to preand in case of conviction on such presentment before the County sent. Court, the penalty incurred shall be paid into the Treasury of the County where such conviction is had. And in case of conviction before an Assistant or Justice of the Peace, into the Treasury of the Town where the offence shall be committed.

6. Be it further enacted, That an Act entitled, " An Act for Repeal. suppressing Mountebanks," be and the same is hereby repealed.

An Act, in addition to, and alteration of an Act, entitled, " An Act for constituting and regulating Courts, and appointing the times and places for holding the fame."

PAR. 1. BE it enacted by the Governor and Council, and House of Superior court Representatives in General Court offembled, That the to appoint a Judges of the Superior Court be, and they are hereby fully im-clerk in each powered and directed to appoint and Iwear a Clerk for faid Court, county. in and for each County in this State, and if necessity requires, an assistant Clerk, whose duty it shall be, and he is hereby fully impowered to grant Executions on Judgments rendered in and by faid Court in the County in and for which he is appointed, and to do all things proper for him as Clerk of faid Court in the execution of his office, according to the Rules, Orders and Directions of faid Court, and according to law. And that in future the Records and proceedings of faid Court in each County, shall be and remain in the custody of the Clerk of said Court appointed in and for fuch County.

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## Fees. Fisheries.

Secretary to act as clerk, &c.

2. Be it further enacted, That the now existing Records of said Court, he placed, and in future kept in the Office of the Secretary of this State, who is hereby vested withall the powers and directed to perform all the duties of Clerk of faid Court in all matters relating to faid Records. And faid Secretary shall be entitled to the same Fees and Emoluments which the Clerks of faid Court by Law may be entitled to for like fervices.

Repeal.

3. Be it further enacted, That the thirty-ninth and fortieth Paragraphs of said Act, be and the same are hereby repealed.

An Act in alteration of an Act, entitled, " An Act for regulating Salaries and Fees."

Judges of fuperior court, falaries.

B E it enacted by the Governor and Council, and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, That to the Chief Judge of the Superior Court there shall be paid a salary of One Thoufand Dollars, and to each of the other Judges, Nine Hundred Dollars, per annum, in lieu of Day Wages and Expenses. except dining Expenses of the Court.

Adjournments.

2. Be it further enacted, That it shall be and is hereby declared to be the duty of the Superior Court to adjourn from time to time in each County in this State, if occasion require it, in such manner and to fuch times as will comport with public convenience, and so that the business before said Court may be speedily finished.

An Act, in addition to, and alteration of an Act, entitled, "An Act for the encouraging and regulating Fisheries."

Obstructions. in Pawkatuck river prohibited.

B Eit enacted by the Governor and Council, and House of Representatives, in General Court affembled, That no Wear, Pound or other Obstruction, shall be erected or continued in the Channel of Pawkatuck River, dividing the States of Connecticut and Rhode-Island, so as to interfere with the main Channel of faid River, upon penalty of Twenty Dollars for the first offence, and Seven Dollars for every twenty-four Hours, or any less fpace of Time any such Wear or other Obstruction shall be continued in the main Channel of faid River after the first offence.

2. Be it further enacted, That no Person or Persons be permitted to draw any Sein or Seins in faid Pawkatuck River from the Times of fish- twentieth Day of March, to the first Day of June annually, excepting between the rifing of the Sun on Monday morning and rifing of the Sun on Thursday morning in each Week, on penalty of Twenty Dollars for each and every time such Sein shall be set or drawn, otherwise than as aforesaid-that no Person or Persons shall be permitted to throw any Stones into said River, upon penalty of Seven Dollars for each and every fuch offence, and to the

ing.

### Fisheries.

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end that the Fish may more freely pass to the various sources of the River aforesaid.

3. Be it further enacted, That Yearly and every Year, from the twentieth Day of March to the first Day of June, there be a pasfage opened in the Mill-Dam below Pawkatuck Bridge, from the Passages to be bed or bottom of said River, twenty Feet in Length, to extend kept open ten Feet Easterly and ten Feet Westerly from the middle of said dams. River-That similar passages be opened in manner as aforesaid, in all the other Mill-Dams in faid River, of fifteen Feet in Length, excepting Sanford Taylor's Mill-Dam, which shall be opened twenty Feet in Length, ten Feet between the middle of faid River and the Easterly Shore, and ten Feet between the middle of faid River and the Western Shore, in the most convenient places for the Fish to pass in said River; and the Owner or Owners, Occupier or Occupiers of any of the Dams aforesaid, who shall neglect or refuse to open the passage or passages as aforesaid, on or before the faid twentieth Day of March annually, shall forfeit the sum of Twenty Bollars for every such refusal or neglect, and for every succeeding Day, neglect or refusal to open a passage or passages as Penalty for aforesaid from the said twentieth Day of March to the first Day refusal, of June annually, the Offender or Offenders, shall forfeit one other sum of Seven Dellars—No Person or Persons shall be permitted to erect or continue any Wear or other Obstructions, within fixty Feet of the Gaps in said Mill-Dams, upon penalty of Penalty for Seven Dollars for the first offence and Four Dollars for every suc- obstruction. ceeding Day or less space of Time said Obstructions shall continue in said River, from the twentieth Day of March to the first Day of June annually.

4. And beit further enacted, That no Wear or Pound shall be wears and erected or continued upon any Flatt or other part of the Bottom pounds pro-of said River, Eastward or Westward of the aforesaid Channel of hibited. faid River, between the first Day of June and the twentieth Day of March annually, upon penalty of Fourteen Dollars for the first offence, and Seven Dollars for every succeeding Day such Wear or Pound shall be continued in said River from the first Day

June to the twentieth Day March annually.

5. Be it further enacted, That no Person or Persons be permitted to fish with Mesh or Scoop Nets in Pawkatuck River, or any Times of fishof its Branches, after Sunfet on Fridays, until Sunrise on Moning with scoop days in each Week, from the twentieth Day of March to the first nets. Day of June annually, and that no Person use more than one Net

at a time, upon penalty of Five Dollars for every offence.

6. Be it further enacted, That all offences against this Act, shall and may be heard and finally determined before any Court proper to try the same, in the County where the same is committed. Mode of trial. And that all penalties incurred thereby, shall accrue, the one half thereof to and for the use and benefit of him or them who shall inform and profecute the same to effect, and the other half shall be paid into the Town Treasury where the offence is committed, to and for the use and benefit of said Town,

## Laws Land.

This act confidered as a compact.

Repeal.

7. And be it further enacted, That this Act shall be considered as forming a compact with the State of Rhode-Island, and from which this Assembly will not depart until the Legislature of the State of Rhode-Island, shall agree with the Legislature of the State of Connecticut to a repeal thereof, alterations therein or additions thereto, and that the same shall take effect and be in force from and after the first Day of January 1799: Provided the Legislature of the State of Rhode-I hand shall pass an Act similar thereto and notify the same to His Excellency the Governor of this State previous to that time, and without which the Acts of the respective States shall be null and void.

8. Be it further enacted by the authority aforefaid, That the eighteenth, nineteenth, twentieth, twenty-first, twenty-second and twenty-third Paragraphs of the Act of which this Act is in addition to and alterations thereof, be and the same are hereby re-

pealed.

An Act directing the distribution of the Laws of the United States.

Laws of the United States, how distribut-

B E it enacted by the Governor and Council. and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, That the Two Hundred and Ninety-Seven Sets of the Laws of the United States, now in the Office of the Secretary of this State, shall be distributed in manner following, viz. One set to His Excellency the Governor—One set to His Honor the Lieutenant Governor— Two fets shall be deposited in the Office of the Secretary, for the use of the Legislature-One set in the Office of the Treasurer or Comptroller-One fet in each of the Offices of the feveral County Clerks, for the use of the Superior and County Courts-One set in each Town Clerks Office; and the refidue to be given out to the several Towns according to their respective Lists for the present Year. And the Comptroller is hereby directed to make the distribution accordingly.

2. And be it further enacted, That in future, all the Laws of the Same mode in United States that shall be transmitted by the Executive, to the Governor of this State, shall be distributed in the way and

manner, as is above provided.

An Act, in addition to the Statute, entitled, "An Act for the partition of Lands," &c.

Discretionary power as to costs.

future.

Be it enacted by the Governor and Council, and House of Representatives, in General Court assembled, That in all Writs of Partition where the Judgment shall be that the Defendant or Defendants apart, it shall be in the power of the Court on due inquiry and consideration to give or refuse Costs to the Plaintiff or Plaintiffs, or to give Costs to the Defendant or Desendants as shall appear to be just and reasonable,

An Act, in addition to an Act, entitled, "An Act for the providing and regulating of Jurors in Civil Actions."

BE it enacted by the Governor and Council, and House of Represent- Town of atives, in General Court affembled, That the Town of Trumbull Trumbull to hall choose the number of five Jurymen, in the same way and choose 5 jurors manner as other Towns in this State are enabled by Law to do.

An Act in addition to an Act, entitled, "An Act for regulating Gaols and Gaolers.

BE it enacted by the Governor and Council, and House of Representatives in General Court affembled, That the Notification re- Notification, quired in the eleventh Paragraph of said Act, shall be served by a how served. Sheriff, Deputy Sheriff, or Constable, or by an indifferent Person specially named in such Notification, by leaving a true and attested Copy thereof with the Creditor or Creditors, or at his or their usual place of abode, if Inhabitants of this State, otherwise with the Attorney of such Creditor or Creditors, or at his usual place of abode, and in case the same is served by an indifferent person, fuch indifferent person shall make Oath before an Assistant or Justice of the Peace that he hath duly served the same according to his endorsement thereon, and the said Oath shall be certified by the authority administering the same on the back of such Notification, and without such service such Notification shall be deemed void.

An Act in addition to the Statute, entitled, "An Act for appointing, encouraging and supporting Schools."

E it enasted by the Governor and Council and House of Represen-Be it enacted by the Governor and Council and House of Represen-tatives in General Court affembled, That it shall be in the Power Powers of of any School Society to annex any district within its limits, for-school sociemed by an act of the General Assembly, to other adjoining difties, in relatricts; or to form it into two or more districts, as shall be judged districts. most convenient; the Act of incorporation notwithstanding; provided, such district shall, by its Vote, passed in a regular Meeting, specially warned for that purpose, consent to wave the benefit of such Act of incorporation, and to submit their case to the judgment of fuch School Society; and when fuch district shall, by virtue of this act, be annexed to other adjoining districts, the Funds of such district, if any be, shall be regulated by any lawful Vote or agreement that shall have been passed or made by such district; and when it shall be formed into two or more districts, the said Funds shall be distributed to the said districts in proportion to their respective Lists.

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